

Russia 2022		21,58	↑	
Prohibition of torture index				
INVESTIGATION EFFECTIVENESS INDEX		5,44	↓	
Population — 146 447 424	Convicted persons — 433 006			
Police officers — 922 061	Persons under investigation — 114 717			
Penitentiary system employees — 225 784	Detainees under administrative arrest — 75 734			
Law enforcement budget (police, prison service) — € 39 699 418 687,08	Budget per prisoner — € 2.8 per day			
STATE'S TORTURE RESPONSE MECHANISM				
Number of investigators	No information available other than the overall number of the Investigative Committee staff			
Number of complaints of torture and ill-treatment	No information available			
Number of complaints of torture and ill-treatment from places of detention	78			
GOVERNMENT BODY INVESTIGATING ALLEGATIONS OF TORTURE				
Whether there is a body authorized to investigate torture	A separate independent body, subordinate to the President			
Geographic coverage	Represented in all administrative units			
Budget	Covers minimum essential costs			
Number of complaints alleging torture	No data available			
Number of criminal cases instituted	No data available			
Number of cases taken to court	No data available			
JUDICIAL REVIEW				
Provisions on inadmissibility of evidence obtained through torture	The relevant norms are not binding			
Number of statements made in court alleging torture during investigation	No data available			
Number of convictions for the use of torture	463			
RATIFICATION OF INTERNATIONAL INSTRUMENTS				
UN Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (1984)	Signed and ratified			
Optional Protocol to the UN Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (2002)	Neither signed nor ratified			
European Convention for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (1987)	Signed and ratified			
European Convention on Human Rights	Neither signed nor ratified (denounced)			
ANTI-TORTURE PROVISIONS IN DOMESTIC LAW				
Explicit legal prohibition of torture	Explicit prohibition in domestic law			
Criminal sanctions for torture	Clear and specific sanctions			
Implementation of the Istanbul Protocol in national legislation	The Istanbul Protocol standards are not incorporated in national legislation			
Definition of torture is consistent with provisions of relevant conventions	Not entirely consistent with the provisions of relevant conventions			
AVAILABILITY OF PROCEDURAL GUARANTEES				
Documenting the actual detention start time	In practice, several hours or days can elapse between the actual arrest/detention start time and the time the arrest report is drawn up			
Lawyer notification at the actual arrest/detention start time	No notification or after 3 hours By law, in certain cases a lawyer must be provided from the moment of actual arrest, but this provision does not work in practice			
Family notification	After a while (up to 3 hours)			
Medical examination	After a while (up to 3 hours)			
PREVENTION OF TORTURE				
Independent external review mechanism	Operational, but controlled by the authorities			
Video surveillance	Some but not all facilities are equipped			
Access to archived video evidence	Not protected and accessible to officials at places of detention			