

Population — 36 700 000	Convicted persons — 64 000
Police officers — 134 300	Persons under investigation — 21 350
Penitentiary system employees — 15 000	Detainees under administrative arrest — 3 513
Law enforcement budget (police, prison service) — € 1 878 393 535,1	Budget per prisoner — € 5 104,5 per year

STATE'S TORTURE RESPONSE MECHANISM	
Number of investigators	Exact data not available
Number of complaints of torture and ill-treatment	No data available, no records are kept
Number of complaints of torture and ill-treatment from places of detention	No exact data available

GOVERNMENT BODY INVESTIGATING ALLEGATIONS OF TORTURE	
Whether there is a body authorized to investigate torture	A separate independent body subordinate to the Government
Geographic coverage	Represented only in large territorial units
Budget	Covers minimum essential costs
Number of complaints alleging torture	No exact data available
Number of criminal cases instituted	68
Number of cases taken to court	16

JUDICIAL REVIEW	
Provisions on inadmissibility of evidence obtained through torture	There are relevant binding norms
Number of statements made in court alleging torture during investigation	No data available
Number of convictions for the use of torture	7

RATIFICATION OF INTERNATIONAL INSTRUMENTS	
UN Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (1984)	Signed and ratified
Optional Protocol to the UN Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (2002)	Signed and ratified
European Convention for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (1987)	Signed and ratified
European Convention on Human Rights	Signed and ratified

ANTI-TORTURE PROVISIONS IN DOMESTIC LAW	
Explicit legal prohibition of torture	Explicit prohibition in domestic law
Criminal sanctions for torture	Clear and specific sanctions
Implementation of the Istanbul Protocol in national legislation	The Istanbul Protocol standards are partly incorporated in national legislation
Definition of torture is consistent with provisions of relevant conventions	Consistent with the relevant conventions

AVAILABILITY OF PROCEDURAL GUARANTEES	
Documenting the actual detention start time	The actual detention start time is documented
Lawyer notification at the actual arrest/detention start time	Immediately, from the actual detention start time
Family notification	Immediately, from the actual detention start time
Medical examination	Immediately, from the actual detention start time

PREVENTION OF TORTURE	
Independent external review mechanism	Independent and autonomous body
Video surveillance	Some but not all facilities are equipped
Access to archived video evidence	Not protected and accessible to officials at places of detention