

<div>Kazakhstan 2023</div> <div>Prohibition of torture index</div>		132,51 ↑	
INVESTIGATION EFFECTIVENESS INDEX		1,7 ↓	
Population — 20 000 000	Convicted persons — no data		
Number of police officers — No data	Persons under investigation — no data		
Number of penitentiary service employees — No data	Detainees under administrative arrest — no data		
Law enforcement budget (police, prison service) — € 1 942 449 843,87	Budget per prisoner — € 1 758,16 per year		
STATE'S TORTURE RESPONSE MECHANISM			
Number of investigators	No data		
Number of complaints of torture and ill-treatment from places of detention	No data		
Recording system for complaints of torture and ill-treatment	Ordinary system for crime record		
GOVERNMENT BODY INVESTIGATING ALLEGATIONS OF TORTURE			
Whether there is a body authorized to investigate torture	Autonomous body with no separate law on it		
Geographic coverage	Represented in all administrative units		
Budget	Doesn't cover minimum essential costs		
Number of complaints alleging torture	245		
Number of criminal cases instituted	148		
Number of cases taken to court	21		
JUDICIAL REVIEW			
Provisions on inadmissibility of evidence obtained through torture	There are relevant binding legal norms		
Number of statements made in court alleging torture during investigation	Open and regularly updated information		
Number of convictions for the use of torture	14		
RATIFICATION OF INTERNATIONAL INSTRUMENTS			
UN Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (1984)	Signed and ratified		
Optional Protocol to the UN Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (2002)	Signed and ratified		
European Convention for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (1987)	Neither signed nor ratified		
European Convention on Human Rights	Neither signed nor ratified		
ANTI-TORTURE PROVISIONS IN DOMESTIC LAW			
Explicit legal prohibition of torture	Explicit prohibition in domestic law		
Criminal sanctions for torture	Clear and specific sanctions		
Implementation of the Istanbul Protocol in national legislation	The Istanbul Protocol standards are partly incorporated in national legislation		
Definition of torture is consistent with provisions of relevant conventions	Consistent with the relevant conventions		
AVAILABILITY OF PROCEDURAL GUARANTEES			
Documenting the actual detention start time	The actual detention start time is documented		
Lawyer notification at the actual arrest/detention start time	After a while (up to 3 hours)		
Family notification	After a while (up to 3 hours)		
Medical examination of administrative detainee	None or after 3 hours		
Medical examination of criminally detained	Immediately, from the actual detention start time		
PREVENTION OF TORTURE			
Independent external review mechanism	Operational, but controlled by the authorities		
Video surveillance	Some but not all facilities are equipped		
Access to archived video evidence	Protected and accessible to officials at places of detention		